Table of Contents

1. Introduction 1

1.1 Purpose 1

1.2 Contents 1

1.3 Objectives 2

1.4 Criteria Summary 2

1.4.1 Drainage Design and Technical Criteria 2

1.4.2 Minor and Major Drainage Systems 3

1.4.3 Storm Runoff Computation 4

1.4.4 Detention 4

1.4.5 Flood Corridor Management 4

1.4.6 NPDES Construction Site Activities 5

1.4.7 Post Construction Stormwater Quality 5

1.4.8 Drainage Easements 5

1.5 Submittals 6

1.6 Software 6

1.7 References 6

2. Hydrology 7

2.1 Overview 7

2.1.1 Hydrologic Method Selection 7

2.1.2 Frequency Design Criteria 7

2.2 Rational Method 8

2.2.1 Concept and Equation 8

2.2.2 Application 8

2.2.3 Common Errors and Limitations 14

2.3 NRCS Unit Hydrograph Method 14

2.3.1 Concepts and Equations 14

2.4 References 22

3. Pavement Drainage and Storm Sewer 23

3.1 Overview 23

3.2 Pavement Drainage Criteria 23

3.2.1 Return Period 23

3.2.2 Spread and Cross Street Flow 23

3.2.3 Longitudinal Grade 24

3.2.4 Cross Slope 24

3.2.5 Curb and Gutter 24

3.3 Gutter Flow Calculations 24

3.4 Stormwater Inlets 25

3.4.1 Overview 25

3.4.2 Grate Inlets 25

3.4.3 Curb Inlets 26

3.5 Storm Sewer 29

3.5.1 Overview 29

3.5.2 Design Criteria 29

3.5.3 Capacity Calculations 31

3.5.4 Energy Grade Line and Hydraulic Grade Line 32

3.5.5 Manholes 32

3.6 References 32

4. Open Channels 33

4.1 Overview 33

4.2 Open Channel Flow 33

4.2.1 Critical Depth 34

4.2.2 Froude Number 35

4.2.3 Manning’s Equation 35

4.3 Open Channel Design Criteria 35

4.3.1 General Criteria 35

4.3.2 Channel Transitions 36

4.3.3 Return Period Design Criteria 36

4.3.4 Velocity Limitations 36

4.3.5 Freeboard 36

4.3.6 Grade Control Structures 37

4.3.7 Manning’s Equation 37

4.3.8 Flow in Bends 41

4.3.9 Shear Stress 41

4.4 Construction and Maintenance Considerations 46

4.5 References 46

5. Design of Culverts 47

5.1 Overview 47

5.2 Engineering Design Criteria 47

5.2.1 Return Period 47

5.2.2 Headwater Elevation 48

5.2.3 Tailwater Elevation 48

5.2.4 Inlet and Outlet Control 48

5.2.5 Culvert Shape, Cross Section, and Material 50

5.2.6 Velocity 51

5.2.7 Culvert Sizes 51

5.2.8 Manning’s n Values 51

5.2.9 Length, Slope, and Alignment 51

5.2.10 Multiple Barrels and Spans 51

5.2.11 End Treatments 52

5.2.12 Culvert Inlet Configurations 52

5.2.13 Broken-back Culverts 54

5.2.14 Debris Control 55

5.2.15 Anchorage 55

5.2.16 Fill Heights and Loading Requirements 56

5.2.17 Storage Routing 56

5.3 References 56

6. Energy Dissipation 57

6.1 Overview 57

6.2 Design Criteria 57

6.2.1 Dissipator Type Selection 57

6.2.2 Design Limitations 58

6.2.3 Design Options 58

6.2.4 Related Designs 59

6.3 Design Procedures 60

6.4 References 60

7. Storage Facilities 61

7.1 Overview 61

7.2 Detention and Retention 61

7.2.1 Computer Programs 62

7.2.2 Plan Review 62

7.2.3 Ownership and Maintenance of Storage Facilities 62

7.3 Design Criteria 62

7.3.1 General Criteria 62

7.3.2 Release Rate 63

7.3.3 Storage Volume 63

7.3.4 Grading and Depth 63

7.3.5 Outlet Works 63

7.3.6 Location and Downstream Analysis 64

7.4 General Hydraulic Procedure 64

7.5 Safe Dams Act 65

7.6 Maintenance Considerations 65

7.7 Protective Treatment 66

7.8 Trash Racks and Safety Grates 66

7.9 References 66

8. EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL 67

8.1 Purpose and Scope 67

8.1.1 General Information for SWPPPs 67

8.1.2 Common SWPPP Objectives 68

8.2 SWPPP Requirements for Construction Activity 69

8.2.1 Summary of Required SWPPP Items for Construction Activity 70

8.2.2 SWPPP Development – Site Assessment and Planning 72

8.2.3 SWPPP Erosion and Sediment Control Requirements 74

8.2.4 Good Housekeeping Requirements 76

8.3 Best Management Practice (BMP) Selection 79

8.3.1 Steps in Selection of Control Measures 79

8.4 Erosion and Sediment Control Best Management Practices 82

8.4.1 Safety Fence 82

8.4.2 Stabilized Construction Entrance 82

8.4.3 Construction Road Stabilization 82

8.4.4 Silt Fence 83

8.4.5 Storm Drain Inlet Protection 83

8.4.6 Culvert Inlet Protection 84

8.4.7 Temporary Diversion Dike 84

8.4.8 Temporary Fill Diversion 85

8.4.9 Check Dams 85

8.4.10 Level Spreader 85

8.4.11 Temporary Slope Drain 86

8.4.12 Temporary Vehicular Stream Crossing 86

8.4.13 Turbidity Curtain 86

8.4.14 Temporary Sediment Trap 87

8.4.15 Temporary Sediment Basin 87

8.4.16 Dust Control 87

8.4.17 Vegetative Stream Bank Stabilization 88

8.4.18 Topsoiling 88

8.4.19 Temporary Seeding 89

8.4.20 Permanent Seeding 89

8.4.21 Sodding 89

8.4.22 Mulching 90

8.4.23 Soil Stabilization Blankets and Matting 90

8.4.24 Preserving Natural Vegetation 91

8.4.25 Wattles 91

8.4.26 Compost Socks 92

8.4.27 Compost Berm 92

8.4.28 Compost Blanket 93

8.4.29 Wheel Wash Area 93

8.4.30 Soil Binders 94

8.5 Good Housekeeping Best Management Practices 95

8.5.1 Construction Scheduling and Sequencing 95

8.5.2 Sanitary Waste Management 96

8.5.3 Solid Waste Management 96

8.5.4 Material Delivery and Storage 97

8.5.5 Street Cleaning/Sweeping 99

8.5.6 Vehicle and Equipment Fueling 100

8.5.7 Concrete Washout 101

8.6 SWPPP Inspection and Maintenance Procedures 103

8.7 References 104

9. Post-Construction Best Management Practices 105

9.1 Overview 105

9.1.1 Clean Water Act Requirements 105

9.2 Applicability 105

9.3 General Planning and Design Guidelines 106

9.3.1 Ownership and Maintenance of Best Management Practices 106

9.4 Design Criteria 106

9.4.1 New Development 107

9.4.2 Redevelopment 107

9.4.3 Percentile Rainfall Event 107

9.4.4 Minimum Design Criteria 108

9.5 Platting and Site Plan Review 110

9.5.1 Procedures 110

9.5.2 Submittals 110

9.5.3 Off-Site Stormwater Mitigation 112

9.6 Post-Construction Stormwater BMPs 112

9.6.1 BMP Selection 113

9.7 Maintenance of Controls 114

9.8 Landscaping 114

9.9 References 114

List of Figures

Figure 2‑1. Intensity-Duration-Frequency Curves 11

Figure 2‑2. Unit Peak Discharge, qu 21

Figure 3‑1. Depressed Curb Inlet 27

Figure 3‑2. Curb Inlet Opening Configurations 29

Figure 4‑1. High Shear Stress Zone in Bends 42

Figure 5‑1. Example Inlet Control Flow Condition 49

Figure 5‑2. Typical Outlet Control Flow Conditions 49

Figure 5‑3. Single Broken-back Culvert 54

Figure 5‑4. Double Broken-back Culvert 55

List of Tables

Table 2‑1. Recommended Hydrologic Methods 7

Table 2‑2. Design Frequency Criteria 8

Table 2‑3. Maximum Sheet Flow Lengths 9

Table 2‑4. Manning’s Roughness Coefficients for Sheet Flow 10

Table 2‑5. Velocity Equations for Shallow Concentrated Flow 10

Table 2‑6. Rainfall Intensity Tabular Data 11

Table 2‑7. Runoff Coefficients for Developed Areas 12

Table 2‑8. Runoff Coefficients for Undeveloped Areas 13

Table 2‑9. 24-Hour Accumulated Rainfall Total 14

Table 2‑10. Curve Numbers for Developed Areas1 16

Table 2‑11. Curve Numbers for Undeveloped Areas1 17

Table 3‑1. Allowable Maximum Street Encroachment 23

Table 3‑2. Allowable Maximum Cross-Street Flow 24

Table 3‑3. Manning’s n Values for Street and Pavement Gutters 25

Table 4‑1. Open Channel Manning’s Roughness Coefficients 38

Table 4‑2. Ratios of Channel Side to Bottom Shear Stress 42

Table 4‑3. Ratios of Channel Bend to Bottom Shear Stress 43

Table 4‑4. Typical Ratios of Effective to Bottom Shear Stress 44

Table 4‑5. Typical Permissible Shear Stresses for Bare Soil and Stone Linings 45

Table 5‑1. Factors Affecting Inlet and Outlet Control 50

Table 5‑2. Equivalent Pipe Cross Sections 50

Table 5‑3. Entrance Loss Coefficients, Outlet Control 53

Table 6‑1. Requirements for Energy Dissipation 57

Table 8‑1 Erosion Control BMP Selection Matrix 80

Table 8‑2 Sediment Control BMP Selection Matrix 81

Table 9‑1. Rainfall Depth (P) By Region for Defined Percentile Rainfall Events 108

Table 9‑2. Water Quality Discharge Rate (Qwq) for Selected Impervious Areas by Region 109

Table 9‑3. BMP Design Guidance for Various Regulatory Agencies 113